

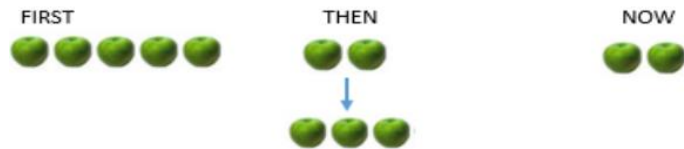
## SUBTRACTING NUMBERS – Session 2

Remember, it's important to try your best and it isn't a requirement to complete every part of the sheet. If you can do the challenge, that's brilliant but don't worry if you can't.

**Learning objective:** To subtract single digits.

**Can you do it?**

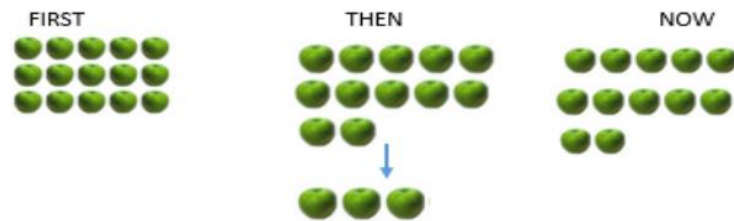
At first the grocer had 5 apples. Then he sold 3 of them.  
Now he has 2 apples left.



What would the subtraction sentences be?

$$\square - \square = \square$$

At first, the grocer had 15 apples. Then he sold 3 of them.  
Now he has \_\_\_ apples left



$$\square - \square = \square$$

**Can you explain it?**

If I know  $6 - 4 = \underline{\quad}$

Then I also know:

$$16 - 4 =$$

$$26 - 4 =$$

$$36 - 4 =$$

$$46 - 4 =$$

What do you notice about the calculations?

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If you know that

$$8 - 5 = \underline{\quad}$$

What else do you know?

**Can you apply it?**

**Always true, sometimes true or never true**

'If I subtract five from a number ending in seven, I will get a number ending in two.'

'If I subtract five from a number ending in zero, I will get a number ending in five.'

'If I subtract six from a number ending in zero, I will get a number ending in six.'



Finished the sheet? Have a go at practising your subtraction skills with the following quick-fire calculations!

$18 - 6 =$	$25 - 4 =$	$15 - 3 =$	$38 - 6 =$	$23 - 2 =$
$48 - 7 =$	$34 - 3 =$	$76 - 5 =$	$69 - 8 =$	$37 - 4 =$
$56 - 5 =$	$48 - 6 =$	$37 - 3 =$	$26 - 2 =$	$84 - 3 =$
$66 - 5 =$	$58 - 7 =$	$45 - 3 =$	$68 - 6 =$	$29 - 5 =$
$76 - 4 =$	$97 - 5 =$	$97 - 4 =$	$35 - 1 =$	$37 - 3 =$
$23 - 2 =$	$19 - 8 =$	$16 - 5 =$	$49 - 2 =$	$54 - 3 =$

$17 - \underline{\quad} = 12$	$25 - \underline{\quad} = 23$	$15 - \underline{\quad} = 11$	$32 - \underline{\quad} = 31$	$23 - \underline{\quad} = 22$
$37 - \underline{\quad} = 32$	$46 - \underline{\quad} = 41$	$15 - \underline{\quad} = 11$	$67 - \underline{\quad} = 61$	$\underline{\quad} - 7 = 51$
$19 - \underline{\quad} = 11$	$\underline{\quad} - 4 = 32$	$45 - \underline{\quad} = 42$	$\underline{\quad} - 8 = 21$	$23 - \underline{\quad} = 21$